

1) If the sum of  $q, r,$  and  $s$  is 126.  $q=3r.$   $s=3r.$   
What is the value of  $r$ ?

1) If the sum of  $q, r,$  and  $s$  is 126.  $q=3r.$   $s=3r.$   
What is the value of  $r$ ?

$$q+r+s=126 \quad q=3r \quad s=3r$$

$$3r+r+3r=126$$

$$7r=126$$

$$r=18$$

2) If  $r=3x$ ,  $s=4x$ ,  $t=6x$ , and  $x>0$ . Which of the following is the greatest?

A)  $r/s$    B)  $r/t$    C)  $s/r$    D)  $t/s$    E)  $t/r$

2) If  $r=3x$ ,  $s=4x$ ,  $t=6x$ , and  $x>0$ . Which of the following is the greatest?

A)  $r/s$  B)  $r/t$  C)  $s/r$  D)  $t/s$  E)  $t/r$

$$r=3x \quad s=4x \quad t=6x \quad x>0$$

A)  $\frac{r}{s} = \frac{3x}{4x} = \frac{3}{4}$

B)  $\frac{r}{t} = \frac{3x}{6x} = \frac{1}{2}$

C)  $\frac{s}{r} = \frac{4}{3}$

D)  $\frac{t}{s} = \frac{6x}{4x} = \frac{3}{2}$

E)  $\frac{t}{r} = 2$

3) John is now  $x$  years old. His sister Ann is now twice as old as John was 2 years ago. In terms of  $x$ , what is Ann's age now?

3) John is now  $x$  years old. His sister Ann is now twice as old as John was 2 years ago. In terms of  $x$ , what is Ann's age now?

$$A = 2(x - 2)$$

$$A = 2x - 4$$

4) If  $x = 5^y$  and  $y = z + 1$ , what is  $x/5$  in terms of  $z$ ?

4) If  $x = 5^y$  and  $y = z + 1$ , what is  $x/5$  in terms of  $z$ ?

$$x = 5^y \quad y = z + 1$$

$$x = 5^{z+1}$$

$$\frac{x}{5} = \frac{5^{z+1}}{5} = 5^{z+1-1} = 5^z$$