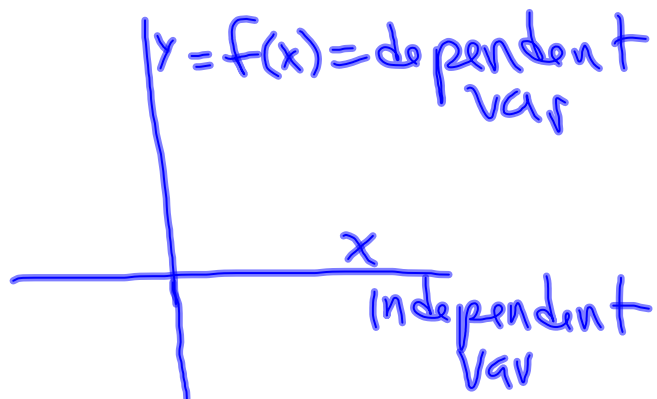


$$\begin{aligned}g(x) &= 3x + 6 \\g(y) &= 3y + 6 \\h(t) &= 3t + 6\end{aligned}$$


Same function

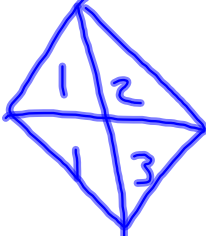
take independent variable, multiply by 3, add 6



$$f(w, x, y, z) = wy - xz$$

$$f(1, 2, 3, 1) = (1)(3) - (2)(1) = 1$$

let  =  $wy - xz$

 = 1

$$\begin{aligned}x \diamond y &= 2x - 3y \\4 \diamond 5 &= 2(4) - 3(5) = 8 - 15 = \textcircled{-7} \\f(x, y) &= 2x - 3y \\f(4, 5) &= -7\end{aligned}$$

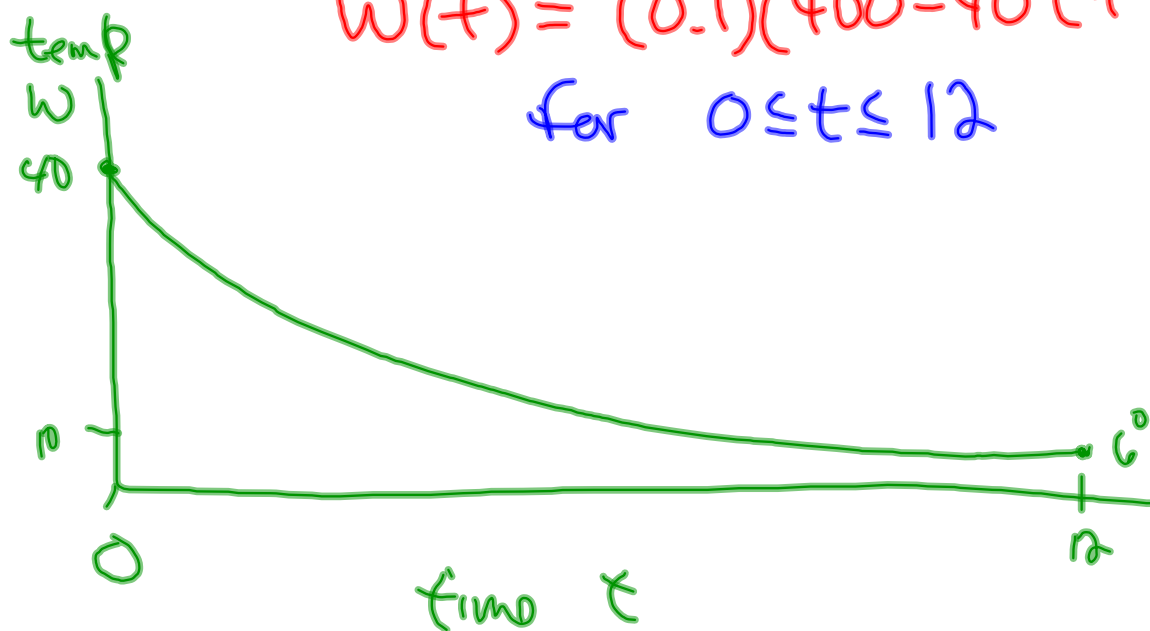
"plug and chug"

### using functions as "Models"

The temperature in city X is  $W(t)$  degrees  $t$  hours after sundown (5:00pm). The function  $W(t)$  is given by

$$W(t) = (0.1)(400 - 40t + t^2)$$

for  $0 \leq t \leq 12$



$$w(t) = (0.1)(400 - 40t + t^2)$$

What is the temperature in city X at 7pm?

$$t = 2 \quad 7\text{pm} - 5\text{pm} = 2\text{hrs}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w(2) &= (0.1)(400 - 40(2) + 2^2) \\ &= 32.4^\circ \end{aligned}$$

What is the temperature in city X at 2am?

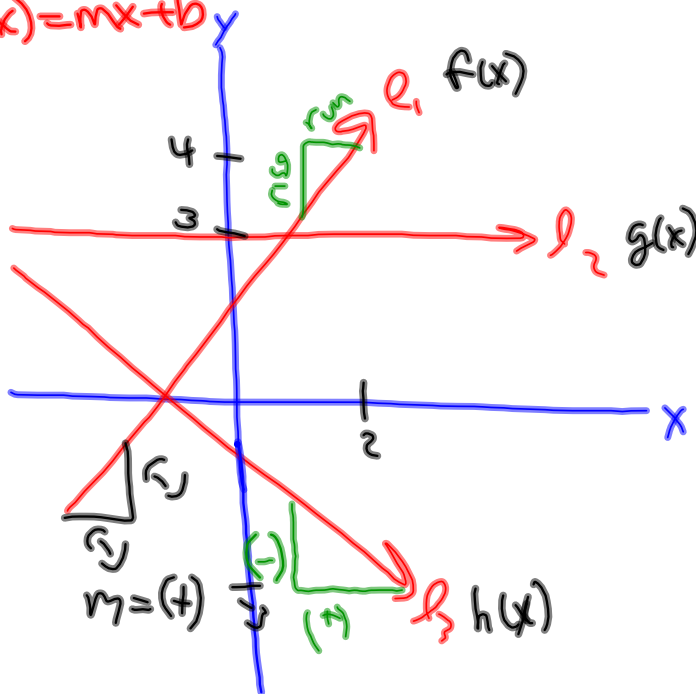
$$2\text{am} - 5\text{pm} = 9\text{hrs}$$

$$w(9) = (0.1)(400 - 40(9) + 9^2)$$

linear functions

$y = mx + b$

$f(x) = mx + b$



Slope (m)

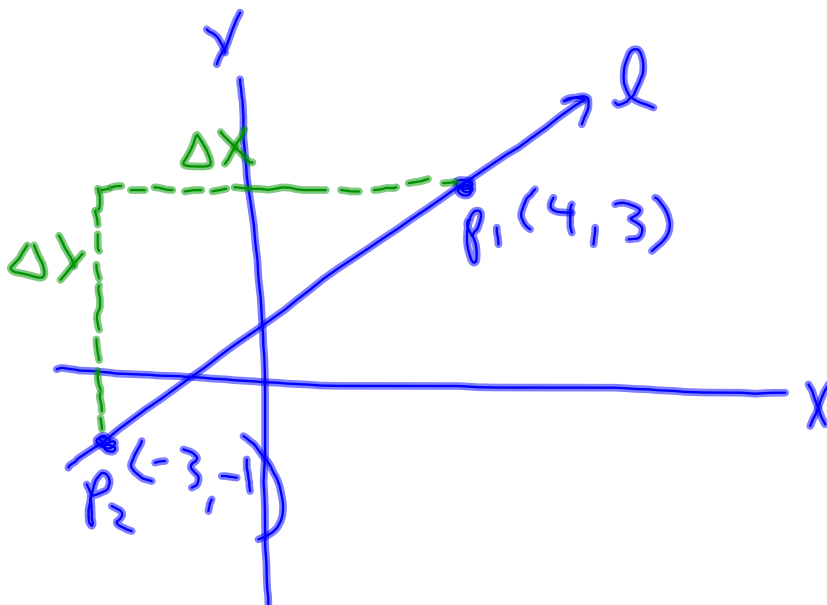
$m_{l_1} = (+)$

$m_{l_2} = 0$  (rise = 0)

$m_{l_3} = (-)$

$f(2) = 4$   
 $g(2) = 3$   
 $h(2) = -3$

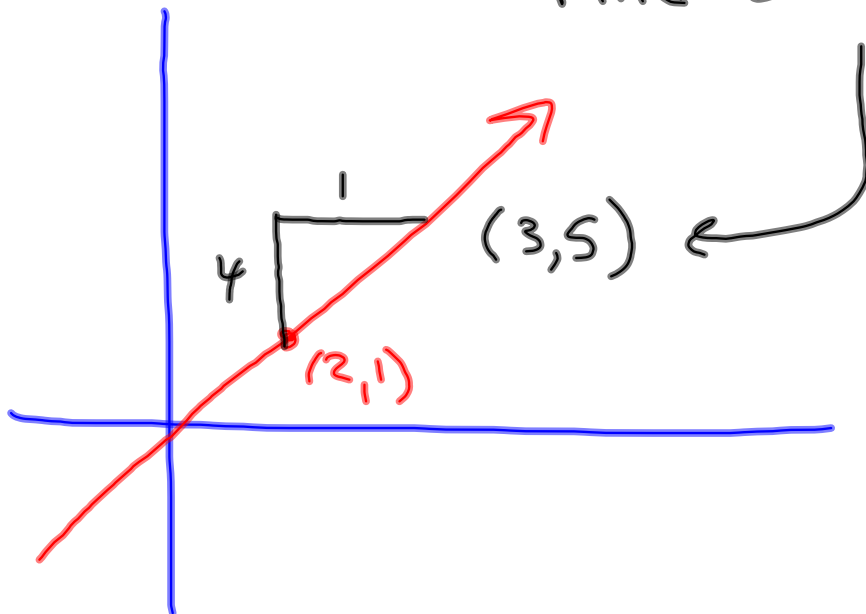
$$m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$



$$m = \frac{-1 - 3}{-3 - 4} = \frac{-4}{-7} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$m = 4 = \frac{4}{1} = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$$

find 2nd point

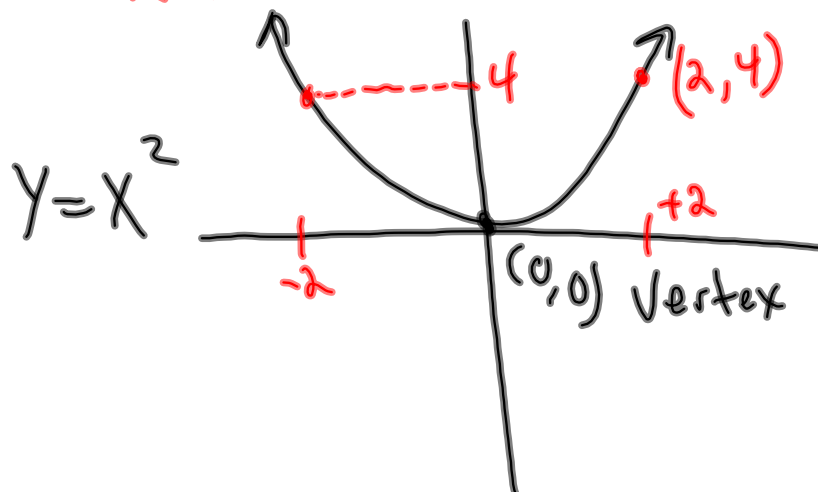




## Parabolas

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$$

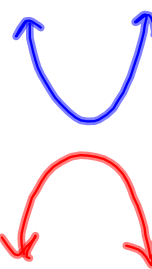
$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$



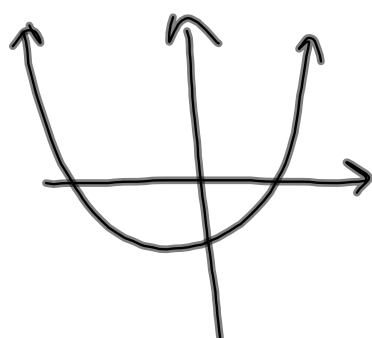
$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$$

if  $a > 0$  parabola is concave up

if  $a < 0$  parabola is concave down



if  $x = 0$   $f(x) = c$   $y = c$   $y$ -intercept !!



$\Rightarrow$

$$a > 0$$

$$c > 0$$

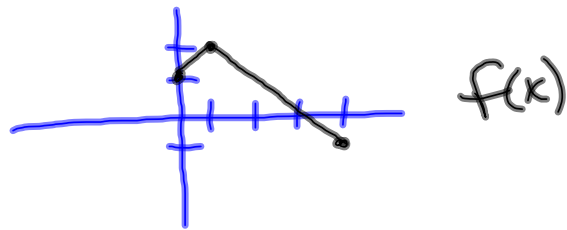
$$f(x) = 3x^2 - 6x + 2 ?$$

NO

$$f(x) = -x^2 + 6x - 2 ?$$

NO

translations



Domain -  $[0, 4]$

$\{x: 0 \leq x \leq 4\}$

Range -  $[-1, 2]$

$\{y: -1 \leq y \leq 2\}$

$$f(0) = 1$$

$$f(1) = 2$$

$$f(3) = 0$$

$$f(x) \Rightarrow f(x-h)$$

slide  $h$  to the right

$$f(x) \Rightarrow f(x)+k$$

slide  $k$  up

